

<b>Modal Verbs</b> (indicating possibility)	<b>Active Voice</b>	<b>Passive Voice</b>	<b>Past Progressive</b>	<b>Present Progressive</b>
could, should, would, can, may, might, must, shall, ought, will	Will <b>kicked</b> the ball. Eva <b>licked</b> the lolly.	The ball <b>was kicked</b> by Will. The lolly <b>was licked</b> by Eva.	Will <b>was kicking</b> the ball. Eva <b>was licking</b> the lolly.	Will <b>is kicking</b> the ball. Eva <b>is licking</b> the lolly.
<b>Subjunctive</b>	<b>Adverbs</b> (indicating possibility)	<b>Present Perfect</b>	<b>Relative Clause</b>	<b>Expanded Noun Phrase</b>
If Will <b>were</b> a better footballer, he could kick the ball straight.	never, always, often, rarely, maybe, perhaps, probably	Will <b>has kicked</b> the football. I <b>have eaten</b> the lolly.	Will, <b>who enjoyed football</b> , played every week.	The dark-haired girl with a taste for frozen lollies.
<b>Commas</b> (to clarify meaning)	<b>Colons</b>	<b>Colons</b> (to introduce a list)	<b>Hyphens</b> (to avoid ambiguity)	<b>Brackets, Dashes and Commas</b> (for parenthesis)
Eva likes fruit pasta and a drink for lunch. <b>'Fruit pasta!'</b> Eva likes fruit, pasta and a drink for lunch.	Will likes two things: football and reading	The children will need several items: lollies, footballs and books.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✗ a man eating snake</li> <li>✓ a man-eating snake</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eva (the lolly fan) is ten.</li> <li>• Will - the football fan - plays in goal.</li> <li>• Eva and Will, my friends, are kind.</li> </ul>
<b>Dashes</b>	<b>Punctuating Bullet Points</b>	<b>Punctuating Bullet Points</b>	<b>Semi-Colons</b>	
Eva and Will are friends - they have known each other for years.	Eva is hoping to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• make lollies</li> <li>• play football with Will</li> </ul>	The plan for this lesson is: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• We will learn more about SPaG.</li> <li>• The class will have fun.</li> </ul>	Eva loves lollies; strawberry-flavoured ones are her favourite.	